New DB funding (& covenant & investment!) regime **Preparing for the new requirements and key actions for sponsors**

August 2024

The Pensions Regulator's new funding code has (finally!) been laid before parliament and we now know the vast majority of the details of the new funding regime, which is set to be the biggest shake up in DB pension scheme valuation discussions for almost 20 years. We share here the actions that sponsoring employers can, and should, be getting on with if they haven't already.

Highlights of the new funding regime

- The new regime will apply to all funding valuations with an effective date on or after **22 September 2024**.
- The <u>final regulations</u> set out the legal framework and <u>the new Code</u> covers TPR's interpretation and guidance. <u>Our News Alert</u> summarises Key Actions and the new funding regime.
- Sponsors will need to engage with trustees to **develop a formal "funding and investment strategy"** that is, a formal journey plan, which generally requires sponsor agreement, that targets **full funding on a low-risk basis** by the time the scheme is "significantly mature". This is defined as when a scheme reaches an actuarial "duration" of 10 years.
- This is the first time a formal funding and investment strategy has been required. Sponsors should be proactive to
 ensure the strategy aligns with their own broader objectives, rather than waiting for trustees to anchor at prudent
 positions on both investment and funding.
- The **implications of long-term strategies** need to be carefully considered, for example the potential accounting implications of a formal target to buy-out if that is the preferred target.
- The level of supportable risk depends on employer covenant strength. Covenant analysis is more important than ever before and you should consider being proactive in presenting the strengths of your covenant to the trustees. Covenant reliability and longevity factors may constrain scheme journey plans – so are central to the new regime.
- Deficits must be repaired "as soon as the employer can reasonably afford", taking account of the sustainable growth of the employer. Sponsors may wish to proactively put forward views on key areas such as free cash flows, covenant reliability and longevity periods to best position the employer covenant.
- There are two routes for TPR to assess valuations Fast Track or Bespoke. Fast Track is a regulatory filter, under which if the scheme passes various tests (eg relating to the technical provisions, or recovery plan length), it can expect limited scrutiny. Bespoke is an equally valid route but the scheme must justify its approach. Bespoke may be particularly attractive where there is a desire to minimise assets above the low dependency level to avoid trapped surplus. You can read our summary of the Fast Track requirements here.

Actions for sponsors



Assess how best to align funding and investment strategy with broader corporate objectives



Proactively outline objectives and covenant with Trustees ahead of valuation

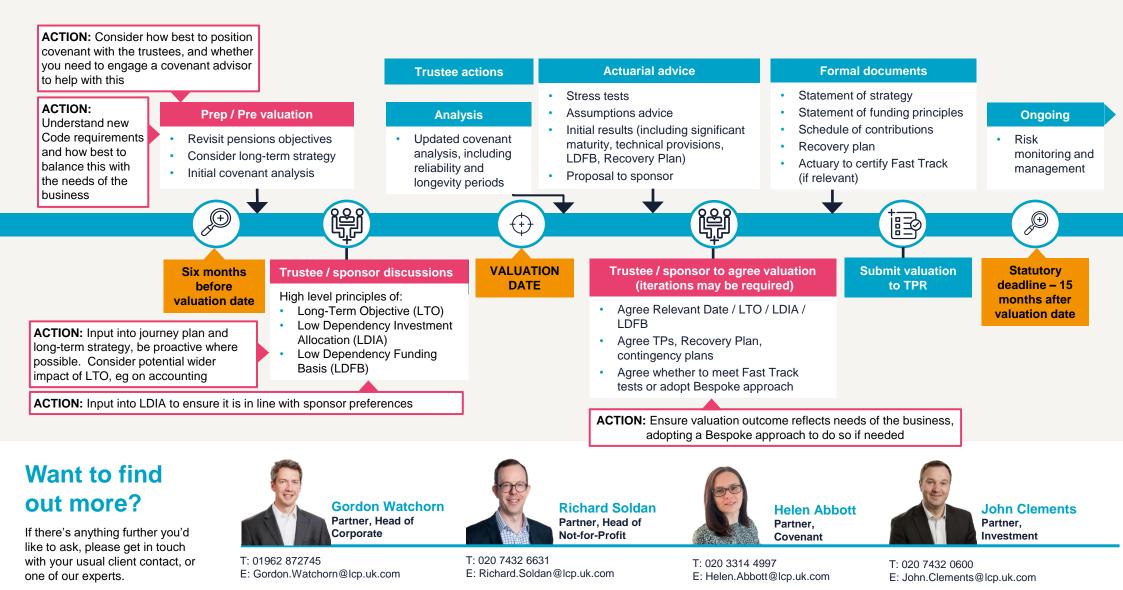
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Implement optimal strategy aligned with objectives and preferred end-game destination



An example valuation under the new funding regime, and actions for sponsoring employers





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